Intro



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http://www.dot.state.mn.us/ada/tools.html









MnDOT ADA Training

STANDARD PLANS & PAY ITEMS



















- PROWAG and Curb Ramp Basics
- Standard Plan Sheets
- Curb Ramp Types
- ADA Pay Items

Curb Ramp/PROWAG Basics



- PROWAG requirements are based on slopes, so curb ramps cannot simply meet a certain length to be compliant.
- A 6 inch high curb does not necessarily mean that a ramp should be 6 foot long; it depends on whether the area behind the ramp slopes up, down or is flat from the top of curb.



Curb Ramp/PROWAG Basics

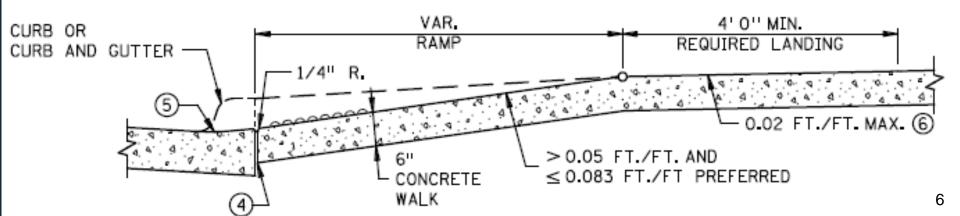


- Minimum 4 foot wide Pedestrian Access Route (PAR) with a maximum cross slope of 2% is required.
- The PAR must be continuous and unobstructed.
- The PAR shall connect accessible elements, spaces and facilities.

Curb Ramp/PROWAG Basics



- If longitudinal slope exceeds 5 percent, or there is a change in direction, landings must be provided on any pedestrian facility.
- Maximum ramp slope is 8.3 percent.
- Maximum length of initial ramp is 15 feet.
- Slopes and dimensions are absolute. PROWAG allows no tolerances for exceeding these maximums.

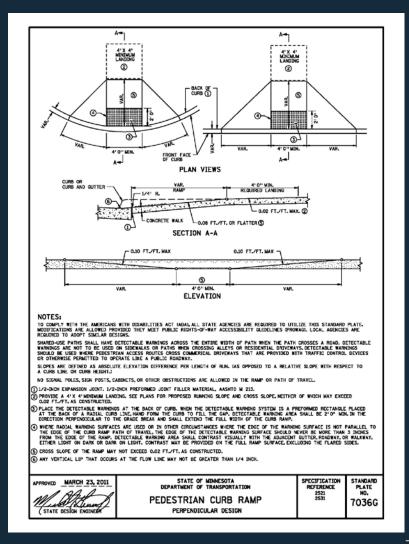


Standard Plate 7036G

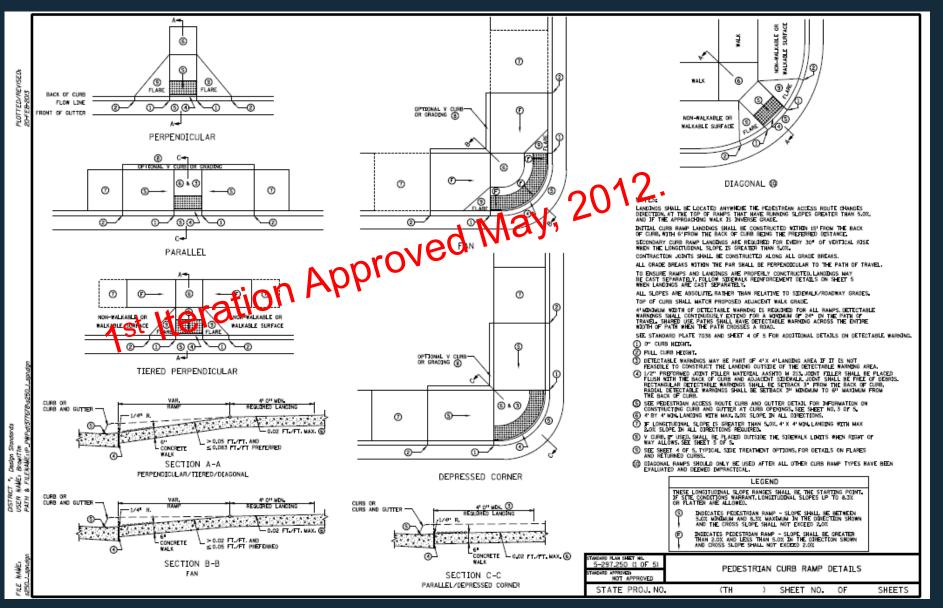


Pedestrian Curb Ramp - Discontinued

- 4 ft. by 4 ft. minimum landing with maximum 2% cross slope in all directions REQUIRED
- Ramp lengths depend on grades, not dimensions
- Served as the foundation for the Curb Ramp Standard Plans







8



New in 2013: Ramp slope ranges

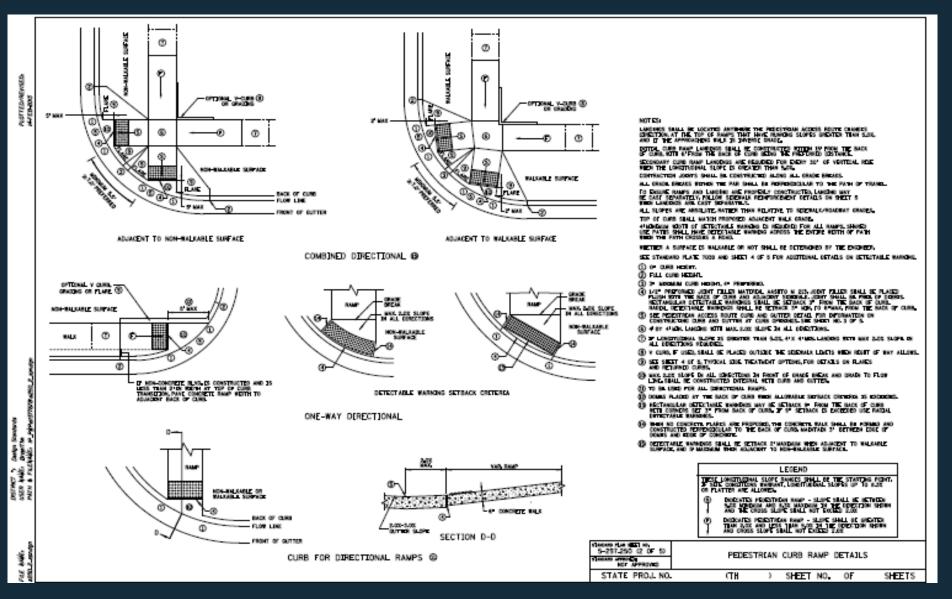


INDICATES PEDESTRIAN RAMP - SLOPE SHALL BE BETWEEN 5.0% MINIMUM AND 8.3% MAXIMUM IN THE DIRECTION SHOWN AND CROSS SLOPE SHALL NOT EXCEED 2.0%



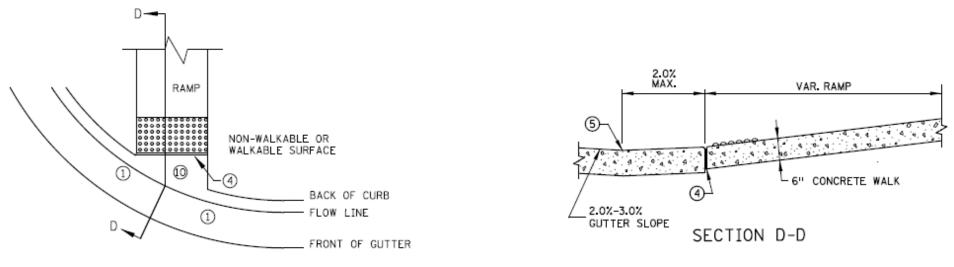
INDICATES PEDESTRIAN RAMP - SLOPE SHALL BE GREATER THAN 2.0% AND LESS THAN 5.0% IN THE DIRECTION SHOWN AND CROSS SLOPE SHALL NOT EXCEED 2.0%





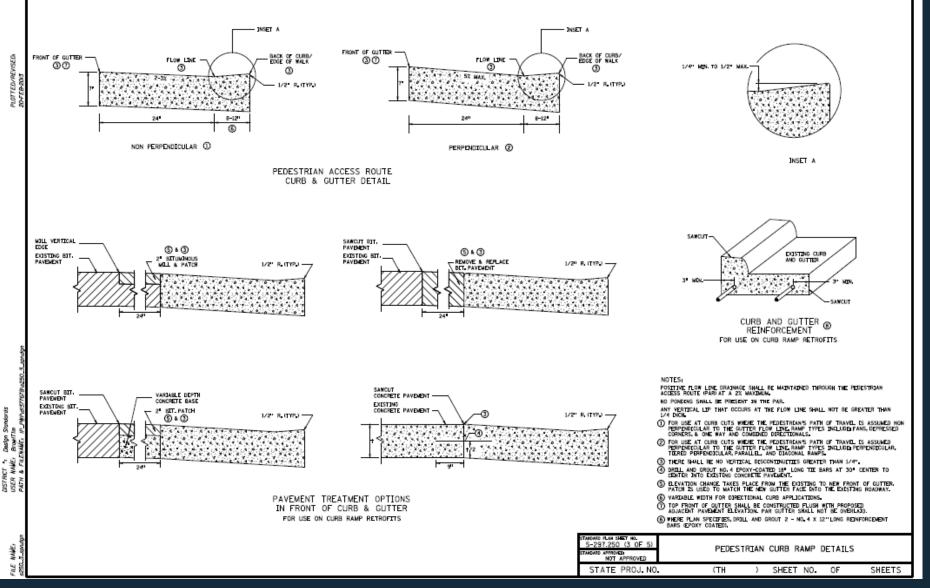


 When constructing directional ramps, the "triangular" concrete piece shall be poured integral with the curb and gutter (Directional Curb).



CURB FOR DIRECTIONAL RAMPS (1)

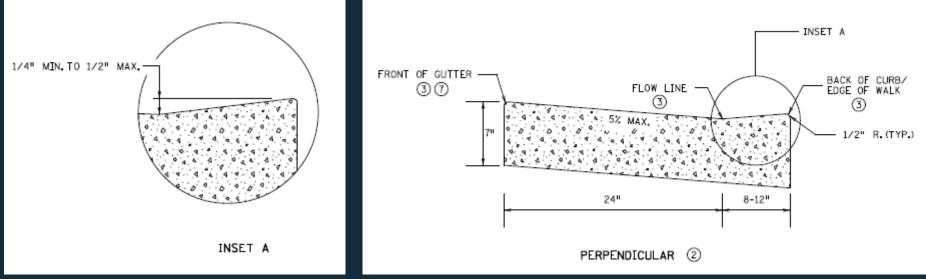




Curb and Gutter Details

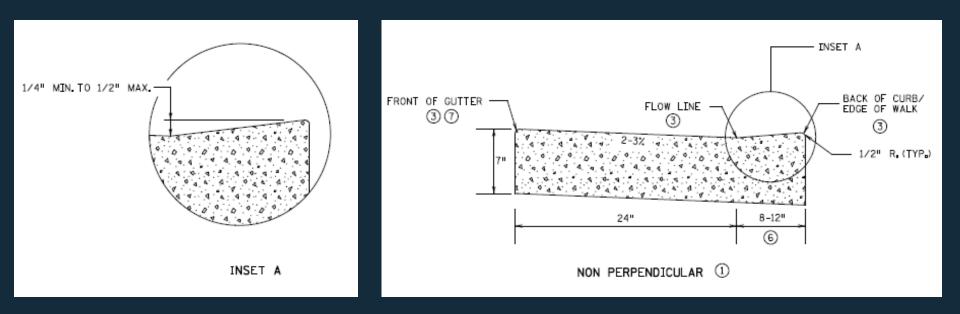


- Always maintain flow line and use modified Pedestrian Access Route curb and gutter sections.
- Perpendicular and parallel ramps can have a maximum 5% gutter slope because the pedestrian's path of travel is perpendicular to the gutter flow line.

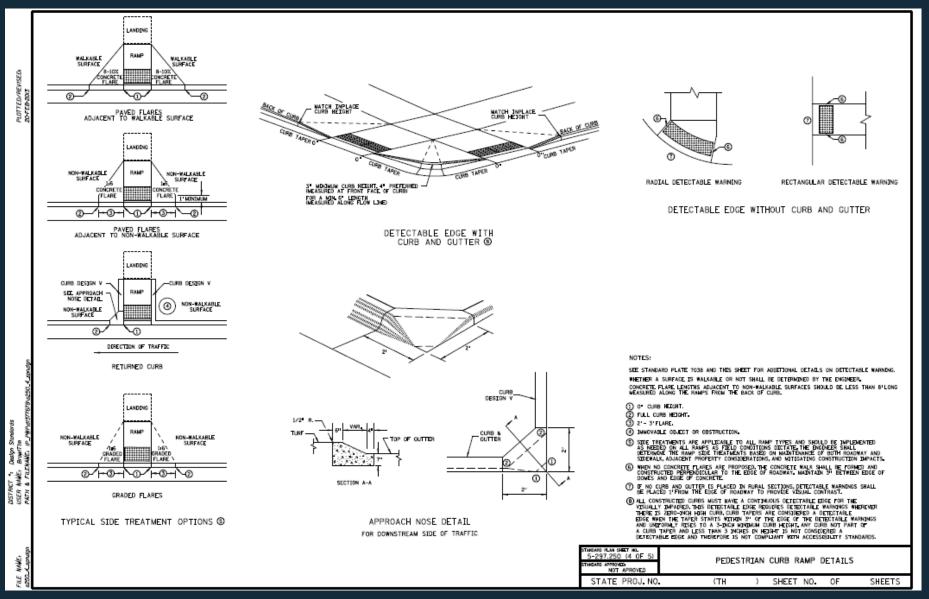




 Curb ramp types where the pedestrian's travel is not perpendicular to the gutter flow line (i.e. directional, depressed corners and fan ramps) shall have a flattened gutter slope of 2% to 3%.







Side Treatments



- When adjacent to pavement, flares shall be constructed at 8-10% max slope.
- When adjacent to turf, 1:6 graded flare is generally preferred.



Side Treatments



• When adjacent to turf, a 2'-3' concrete flare may be used.

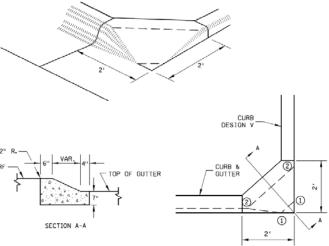


Side Treatments



• Approach nose detail for downstream side of traffic.





APPROACH NOSE DETAIL FOR DOWNSTREAM SIDE OF TRAFFIC

Detectable Edge at quadrant



• All constructed curbs must have continuous detectable edge for the visually impaired.



Detectable edge at quadrant

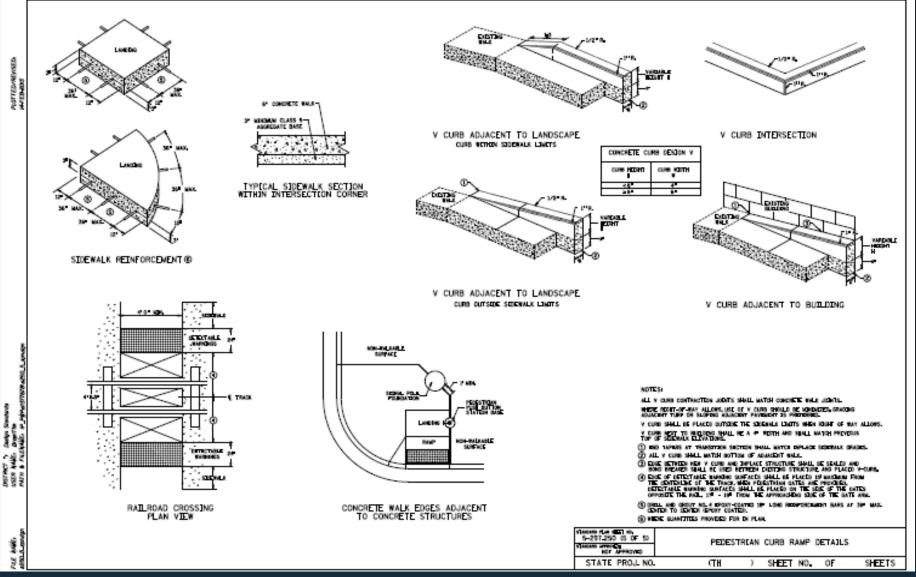


 Curb transitions are considered a detectable edge when the taper starts within 3" of the edge of truncated domes.



Standard Plan Sheets





Vertical Face Curb



V-curb adjacent to building



V-Curb



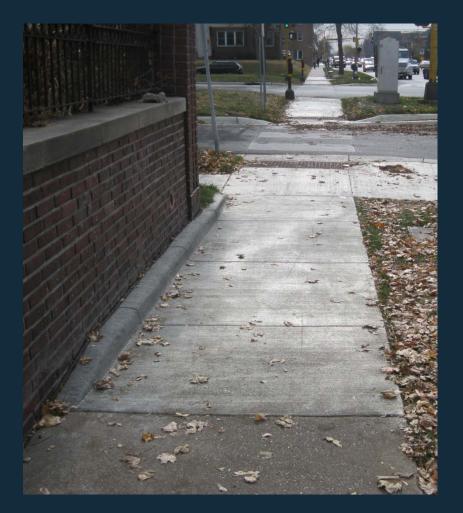
• V-curb adjacent to landscape and outside sidewalk limits (preferred)

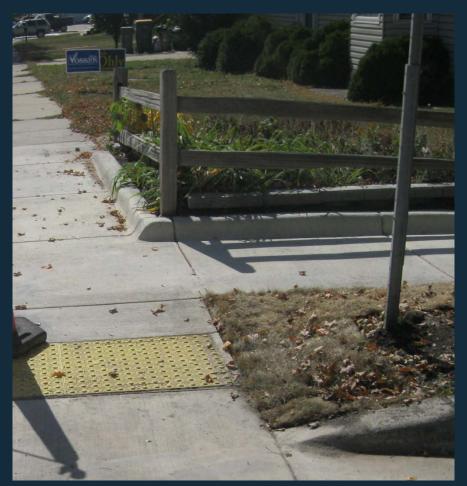


V-Curb



• V-curb adjacent to landscape and inside sidewalk limits





Curb Ramp Types

- Perpendicular ramp
- Parallel ramp
- One-way directional ramp
- Combined directional ramp
- Depressed corner
- Tiered perpendicular ramp
- Fan ramp
- Diagonal ramp (not recommended)

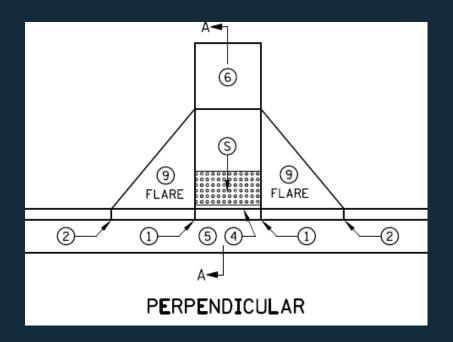


Perpendicular



- Ramp is perpendicular to the curb line.
- Grade break occurs at the top of the ramp and the flow line.





Parallel



- Ramp is parallel to the curb line.
- Landing occurs at the bottom of the ramp.



One Way Directional



LESS THAN 5% RAMP SLOPE, LANDING NOT REQUIRED



Combined Directional





Depressed Corner





Tiered Perpendicular



 Used where the initial curb ramp cannot make up the elevation difference, so a secondary ramp is needed





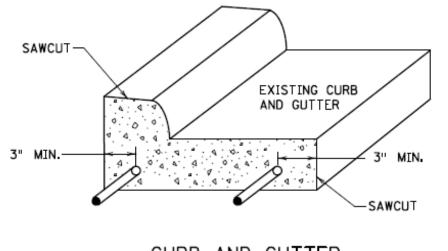




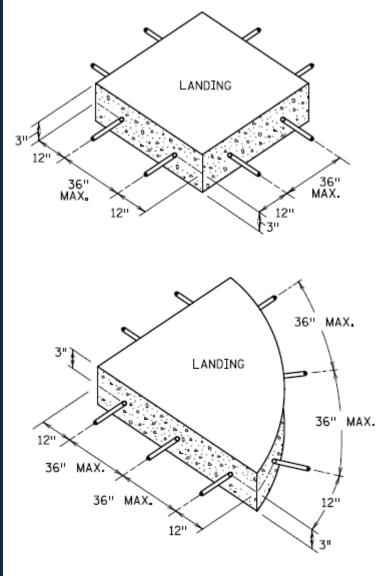
Standard Plan Sheets



New in 2013: Reinforcement Details



CURB AND GUTTER ® REINFORCEMENT FOR USE ON CURB RAMP RETROFITS



SIDEWALK REINFORCEMENT (5) (6)

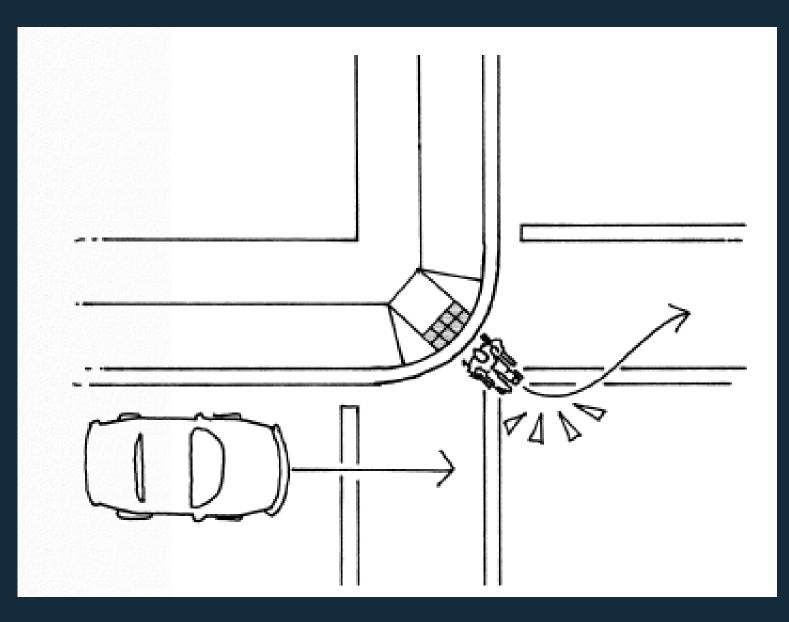
Diagonal Ramp



 Should only be used after all other curb ramp types have been evaluated and deemed impractical



Diagonal Ramp – Least Preferred





Traditional Vs. ADA Pay Items



TRADITIONAL PAY ITEMS

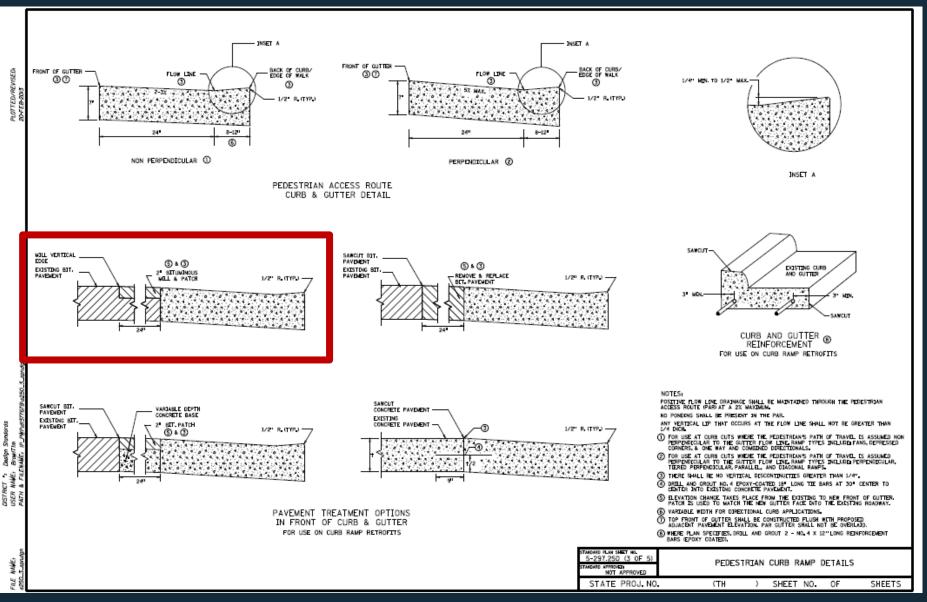
REMOVE CURB AND GUTTER REMOVE BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT REMOVE CONCRETE WALK SAWING BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT SAWING CONCRETE WALK **BITUMINOUS PATCHING MIXTURE CONCRETE CURB & GUTTER B624 CONCRETE CURB & GUTTER B424** AGGREGATE SURFACING CLASS 5 **CONCRETE CURB DESIGN V4 CONCRETE CURB DESIGN V6 4" CONCRETE WALK 6" CONCRETE WALK** COMMON FXCAVATION COMMON BORROW SUBGRADE PREPARATION SFLFCT TOPSOIL BORROW SODDING TYPE LAWN

ADA PAY ITEMS

REMOVE AND REPLACE BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT MILL AND PATCH BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT REMOVE CONCRETE WALK CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER CONCRETE WALK CONCRETE CURB DESIGN V SITE RESTORATION

- ADA pay items allow less time tracking quantities in the field and more time ensuring a quality product

Mill and Patch Bit. Pavement





Mill and Patch Bit. Pavement

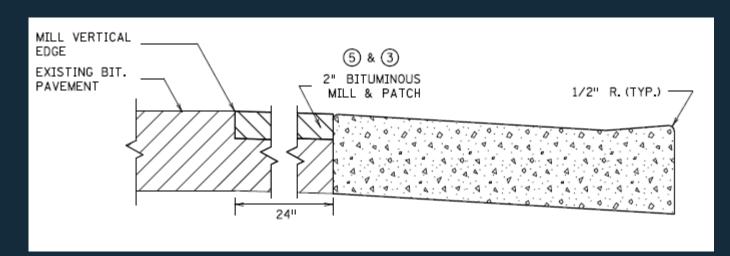


S-1 (2232) MILL AND PATCH BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT (ADA)

This work shall consist of milling and patching the existing bituminous surface adjacent to the newly constructed curb and gutter in accordance with the provisions of MnDOT 2232, 2360, other Contract provisions, and the following:

S-1.1 <u>Construction Requirements</u>

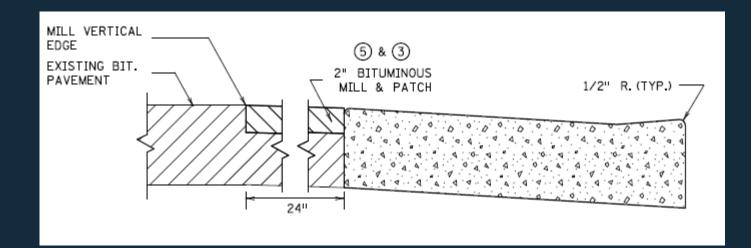
The bituminous surface shall be milled to a depth of 2 inches for a width of 2 feet in front of the curb and gutter as shown in the Plans and in conformance with requirements of MnDOT 2232, Mill Pavement Surface. The Contractor shall place bituminous material over the milled surface.



Mill and Patch Bit. Pavement



The compacted surface shall be at a level resulting in the edges/joints between the surface and the gutter face/existing bituminous roadway are less than ¹/₄ inch vertically.



Mill and Patch

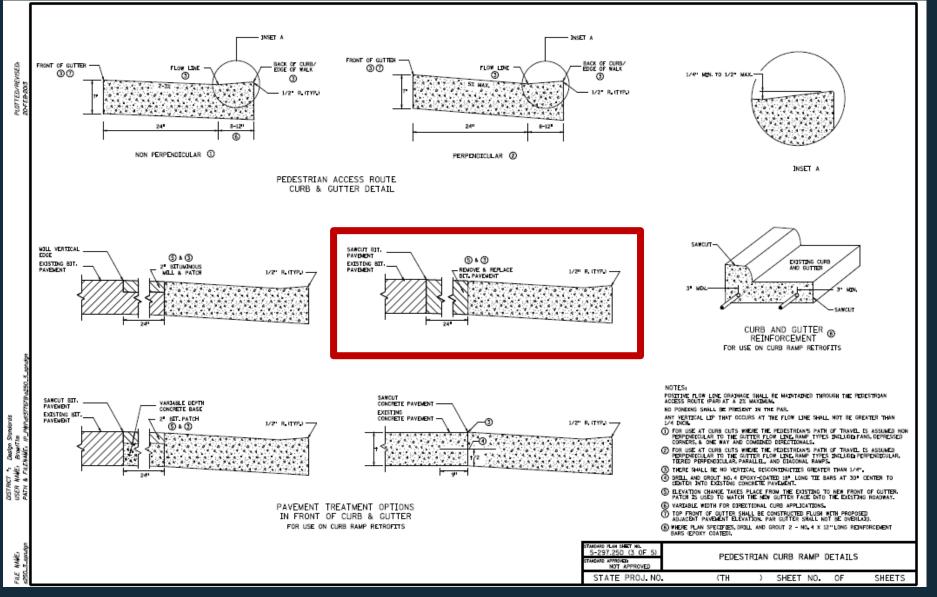


• (2232) Mill and patch bit. pavement – Lin Ft



Remove and Replace Bit. Pavement





Remove and Replace Bit. Pavement

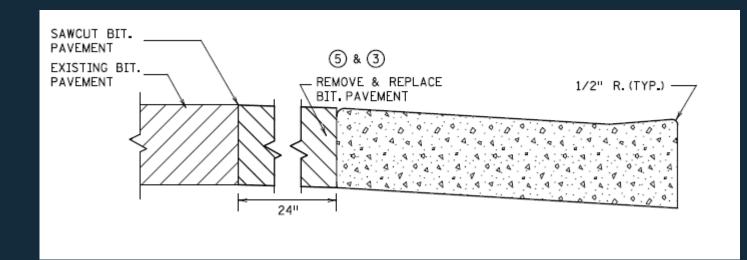


S-1 (2104) REMOVE AND REPLACE BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT (ADA)

This work shall consist of full depth sawing, removing, and replacing the bituminous surface adjacent to the newly constructed curb and gutter in accordance with MnDOT 2104, 2360, other Contract provisions, and the following:

S-1.1 <u>Construction Requirements</u>

The Contractor shall provide a full depth bituminous sawcut at a line that is offset 2 feet from the proposed gutter face as shown in the Plans.



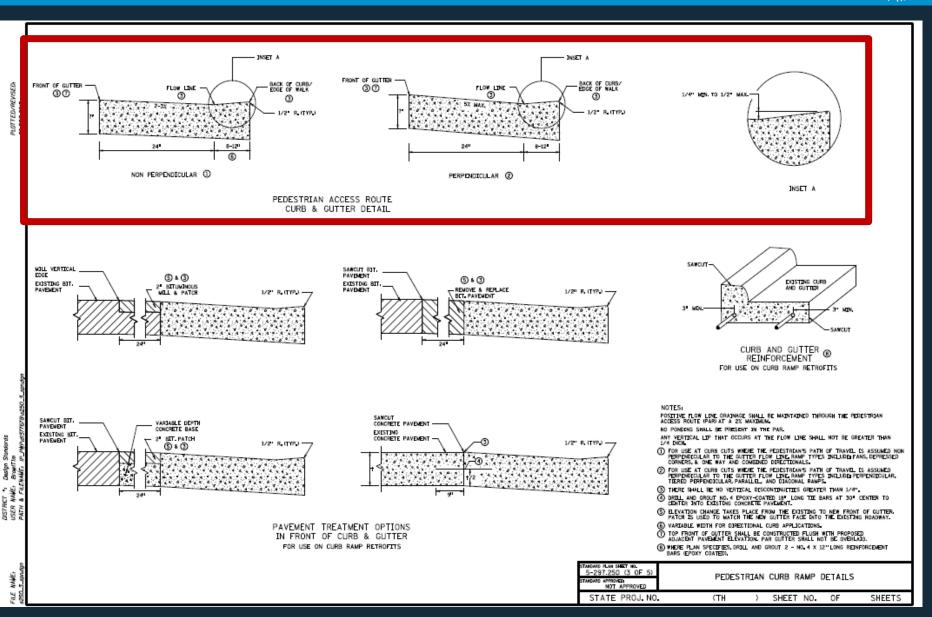
Remove and Replace Bit. Pavement



- (2104) Remove & Replace Bit. Pavement Lin Ft
- Compacted bit surface to be finished flush with gutter face (¼" tolerance)

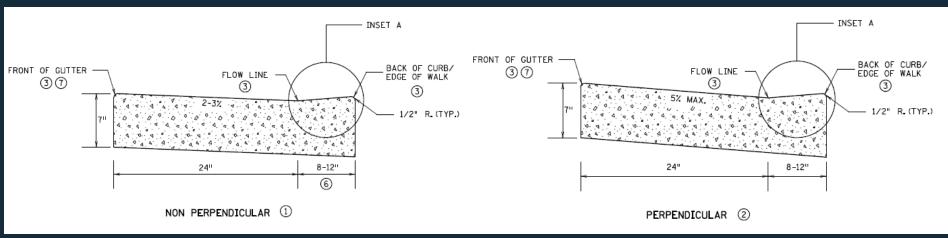


Concrete Curb & Gutter



Concrete Curb & Gutter





S-1 (2531) CONCRETE CURB & GUTTER (ADA)

This work shall consist of constructing Concrete Curb and Gutter and the necessary Aggregate Base in accordance with the provisions of MnDOT 2531, other Contract provisions, and the following:

S-1.1 <u>Construction Requirements</u>

Concrete Curb and Gutter – The curb and gutter shall be constructed to meet the details in the Plan. The transition from the existing curb and gutter section to the new curb and gutter section shall occur within 5 feet of the point where the curb and gutter construction begins.

The Contractor must form, at a minimum, the top 1¹/₂ inches of the gutter face. The Contractor shall not use the existing roadway edge as a form for the top 1¹/₂ inches of the gutter face unless approved by the Engineer.

Concrete Curb & Gutter Provision



• Construction requirements cont.

If the gutter flow line in front of the proposed curb ramps exceeds 2.0 percent slope, the flow line should be adjusted to allow a flatter slope in front of the curb ramps, but still provide positive drainage. The Contractor must consult with the Engineer before modifying any flow line that will result in the slope of the adjacent bituminous patching exceeding 5 percent



Concrete Curb & Gutter

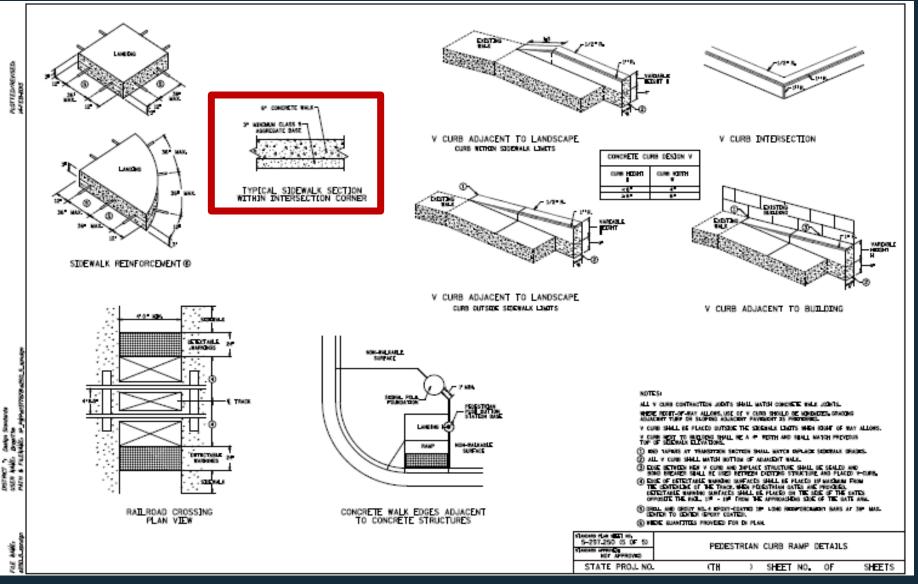


• (2531) Concrete Curb and Gutter – Lin Ft

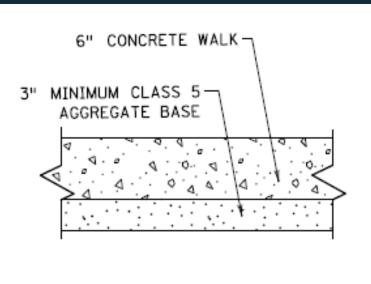
- This work shall consist of constructing concrete curb and gutter and the necessary aggregate base.
- No specific curb height pay items are specified in the plan. Simply match existing curb height at removal limit and transition into PAR curb and gutter at the pedestrian ramps.









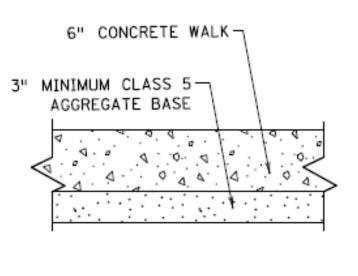


TYPICAL SIDEWALK SECTION WITHIN INTERSECTION CORNER

S-1 (2521) CONCRETE WALK (ADA)

This work shall consist of constructing Concrete Walk, including necessary Subgrade Preparation, Aggregate Base, and Grading as indicated in the Plan, in accordance with the provisions of MnDOT 2112, 2211, 2521, other Contract provisions, and the following:





TYPICAL SIDEWALK SECTION WITHIN INTERSECTION CORNER

S-1.1 <u>Construction Requirements</u>

(A) **Concrete Walk** – The walk shall be constructed as detailed in the Plan and conform to the requirements of MnDOT 2521, Walks.

To avoid corner breaks, all walk edges shall be formed and constructed perpendicular to the back of curb and gutter sections and concrete structures for a one foot minimum distance.

Grading – If not otherwise detailed in the Plan, all fill sections shall be graded flush with the top of walk for a minimum 18" from the edge of walk and then down at a maximum 1:3 slope to existing terrain. The Contractor shall blend in the toe of fill slope and adjacent areas so as not to adversely affect drainage.

2521 Concrete Walk ADA Landings



S-3.1 CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS

Plan.

(A) Concrete Walk – The walk shall be constructed as detailed in the Plan and conform to the requirements of MnDOT 2521, Walks.

To avoid corner breaks, all walk edges shall be formed and constructed perpendicular to the back of curb and gutter sections and concrete structures for a one foot minimum distance.

All existing signs shall be salvaged and reinstalled as directed by the Engineer or as indicated in the

(B) Grading – If not otherwise detailed in the Plan, all fill sections shall be graded flush with the top of walk for a minimum 18 inches from the edge of walk and then down at a maximum 1:3 slope to existing terrain. The Contractor shall blend in the toe of fill slope and adjacent areas so as not to adversely affect drainage.

(C) Landings – An initial landing is the first required landing of a pedestrian ramp. All initial landings required at the top of a ramped sloped surface (>2% longitudinal slope), shall be formed and placed separately in an independent concrete pour. This does not include initial landings placed at roadway grade such as depressed corners, parallel ramps, rural flat landings, or flat cut-throughs. Secondary landings consist of all landings beyond the initial landing. These secondary landings do not require a separate landing pour.

Wet casting or drill and grouting of dowel bars will be required in accordance with the details shown in Standard Plan 5-297.250 Sheet 5 of 5. These bars may be either smooth or deformed and shall be installed with 2" minimum concrete cover.

When not accounted for in the Plan, payment for these bars will be made under Item 2301.602 (Drill & Grout Reinforcement Bar (Epoxy Coated)) by the Each at the Predetermined Price of \$ 10.00 per bar furnished and installed. All necessary subgrade preparation and aggregate base placement for the entire ramp construction limit shall be done before the initial landing is constructed at each location.

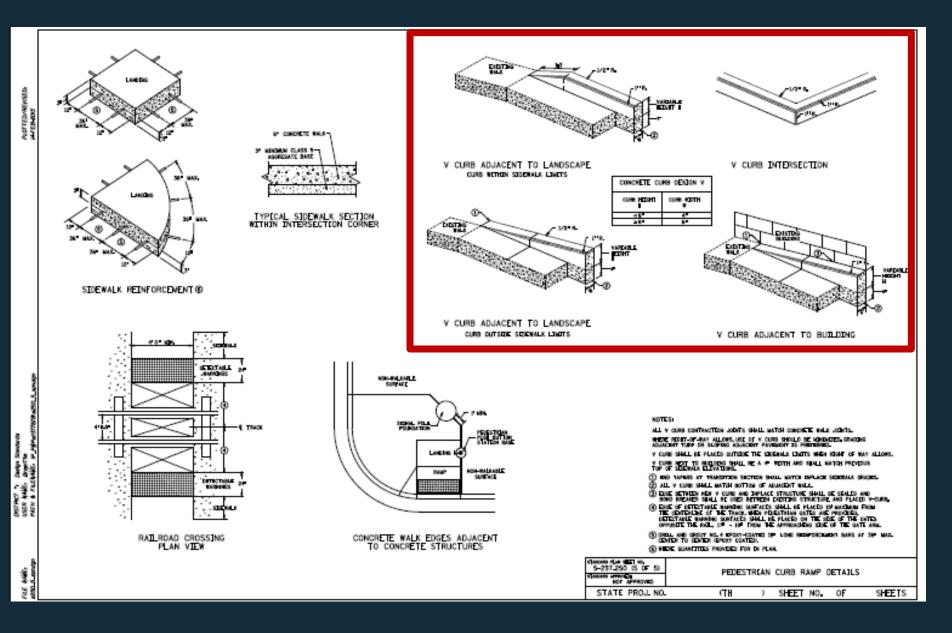


• (2521) Concrete Walk – Sq Ft

If common borrow requirements exceed 8 CY (CV) at any individual site/quadrant, than the common borrow required at that location specifically required for in the Plan shall be paid for at \$20/CY (CV).

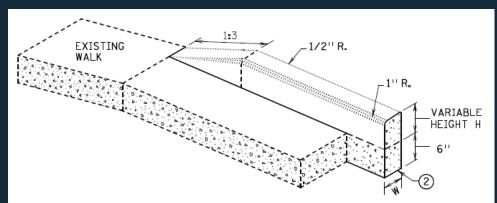


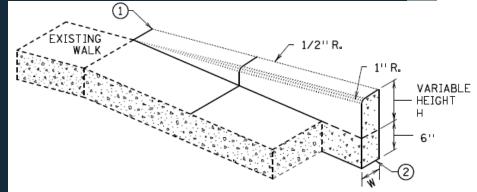






CONCRETE CURB DESIGN V	
CURB HEIGHT H	CURB WIDTH W
< 6''	4''
≥6"	6''





S-1 (2531) CONCRETE CURB DESIGN V (ADA)

This work shall consist of constructing Concrete Curb Design V of varying heights up to 8 inches as detailed in the Plan and in accordance with the provisions of MnDOT 2531, other Contract provisions, and the following:

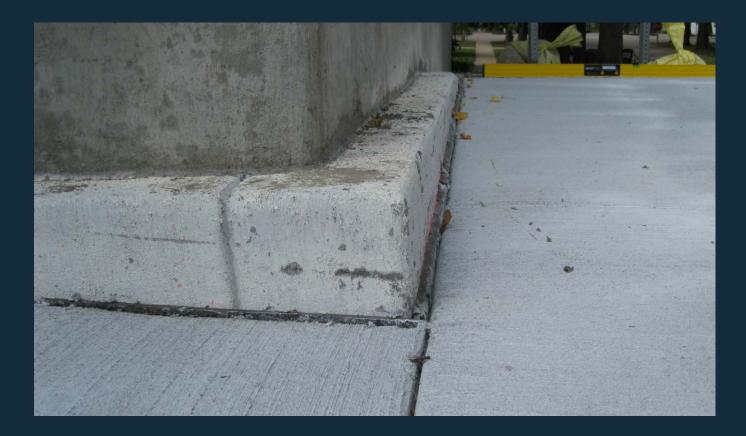
S-1.1 <u>Construction Requirements</u>

The Concrete Curb Design V shall be constructed as detailed in the Plan. Concrete Curb Design V may be constructed independent of or integral to the adjacent sidewalk. The bottom elevation of the V Curb shall match the bottom elevation of the adjacent sidewalk slab. When the Concrete Curb Design V is constructed independent of the sidewalk, the portion of the Concrete Curb Design V that will have new concrete walk placed against it shall be clean so as to maximize bonding between the walk and V curb.



• (2531) Concrete Curb Design V – Lin Ft

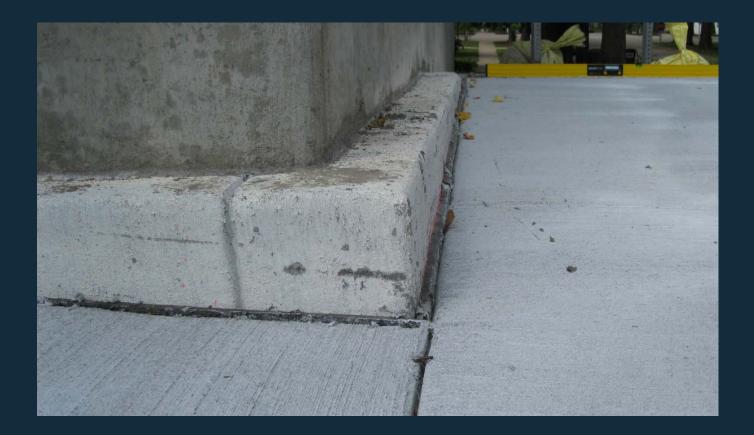
The locations requiring the use of Concrete Curb Design V, and the height of the Concrete Curb Design V to be constructed shall be determined by the Engineer.





• (2531) Concrete Curb Design V – Lin Ft

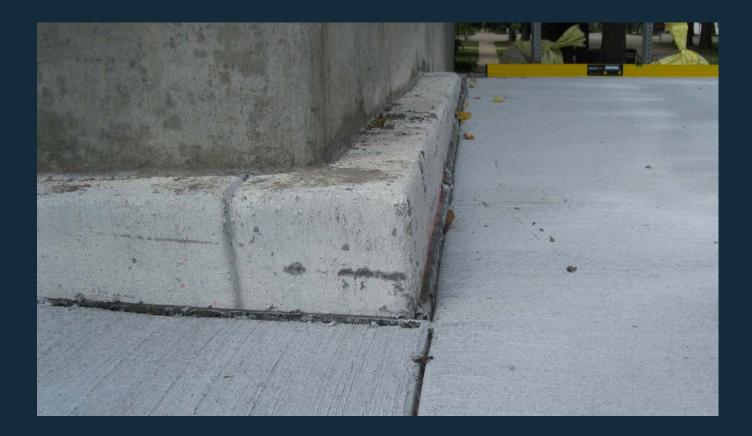
Sections of concrete curb design v that never reach a 3" height shall be paid for as concrete walk.





• (2531) Concrete Curb Design V – Lin Ft

Any additional v-curb beyond the quantity provided in the Plan, shall be paid for at \$20/Lin. Ft.





- (2575) Site Restoration Each
- This work consists of site grading and the turf establishment adjacent to pedestrian facilities as detailed in the Plans.
- Intended for areas where pedestrian ramps are being built, typically in a quadrant of two intersecting roadways





• (2575) Site Restoration - Each

If not otherwise detailed in the Plan, all cut section side slopes shall be finished graded flush from the top of concrete surface at a maximum 1:6 slope up to 5 feet from the edge of walk, or straight graded to the existing ground elevation 5 feet from the edge of the walk.



• (2575) Site Restoration - Each

Site Grading – All areas adjacent to newly constructed walk and top of curb shall be graded flush with the top of walk and top of curb. All stockpiled topsoil must be replaced within the same quadrant from which it was stripped. The minimum depth of topsoil shall be 4" which shall be achieved using select topsoil borrow if necessary.



• (2575) Site Restoration - Each

Any topsoil borrow that is required and not accounted for in the Plan shall be Select Topsoil Borrow paid at \$45/CY (LV).





• (2575) Site Restoration - Each

Turf Establishment – All areas that are disturbed as a result of concrete walk and curb and gutter construction including but not limited to curb ramp, curb and gutter, and sidewalk/trail construction shall be seeded and stabilized in accordance with the Plans, Specifications, and Special Provisions.

Questions?





ADA Training Module: Standard Plans & Pay Items *Jour Destination...Our Priority*













